

Ten Differences between the 10 Commandments as they are listed in Shemos to how they are listed in Devarim

based on Kli Yakar; Shemos 20.5

Shemos; chapter 20; 2-14

Devarim; Chapter 5; 1-18

1. Commandment 4 - Shabbos

[20.8] Zachor - Remember

[5.12] Shomor - Guard

2. Commandments 4 & 5; Shabbos & Parents

[5.12 & 5.16] adds

‘As Hashem your G-d has commanded you’

3. Commandment 4; Shabbos;

reason: [20.11]

“For in 6 days Hashem created the world”

[5.15]

“Remember you were slaves in Egypt”

4. Commandment 4; Shabbos

no mention of ox and donkey

[5.14] adds “Do not do any work, you, your son....**your ox, your donkey**”

5. Commandment 5; Parents; reason:

[20.12] “so that your days will be lengthened”

[5.16] adds

“so that it will be good for you”

6. Commandment 10; Do not Covet

[20.14] “Do not Covet...Do not Covet”

[5.18]

“Do not Covet.....**Do not DESIRE**”

7. Commandment 10; Do not Covet

adds: [5.18] “**his field**”

8. Commandment 10; Do not Covet

[20.14] order:

“Do not Covet...House...Do not Covet...Wife”

[5.18] order:

“Do not Covet...**Wife**..Do not Covet...**House**”

9. Commandment 9; False Testimony

[20.13] “You Shall Not Bear **False** Witness”

“**Sheker**”

[5.17] “You Shall Not Bear **Vain** Witness”

“**Shav**”

10. Commandments 7-10

[20.13 & 14]

No ‘and’ between commandments

[5.17 & 18]

‘**and**’ between commandments